## COLUMBIA



# DEMOCRAT,

### AND BLOOMSBURG ADVERTISER.

LEVI L. TATE, EDITOR.

"TO HOLD AND TRIM THE TORCH OF TRUTH AND WAVE IT O'ER THE DARKENED EARTH."

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VOL. 19.-NO. 42.

BLOOMSBURG, COLUMBIA COUNTY, PENN'A, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 16, 1865.

## White Men Must Rule America!

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ed Collegiate Education, will here find a good specula
ion by applying at the office of the
Nev. 11 1865.

COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT.

WRAPPING AND MINING PA-PER. Having theroughty overhauled my Paper Mills at Mill Grove, near Hoomsburg. Columbia County, Pa., I am now prepared to fill all orders for Wrapping, Dry Blasting and Water Proof. Paper, on short notice and fair prices. I have opened a water-house in Witken-Barre, and appointed Joseph Brown of the firm of Brown, Gray & Co., my agent to dispose of my paper in Luzerac County.

Bigomsburg, Sent. 16, 1865.

## Bloomsburg, Sept. 16, 1865.

COLUMBIA DEMOCRAT.

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE.

on the renewed term of the Chief Magis. and all treaties made, or which shall be States attempting to second placed themtracy to which be had been elected; that made under the authority of the United selves in a condition where their vitality he brought the civil war substantially to States, shall be the supreme law of the was impaired, but not extinguished - their a close; that his loss was deplored in all land, and the judges in every State shall functions suspended, but not destroyed. parts of the Union, and that foreign na- be bound thereby, anything in the Constitions have rendered justice to his memory, tution or laws of any State to the contra-His removal east upon me a heavier ry notwithstanding,' weight of cares than ever devolved upon any one of his predecessors.

bors will, in a great measure, depend on equal right of every man to life, liberty your and their undivided approbation.

governments, old and ... w; but they need- States. or a dollar less than Magazine of the class of the required the approval of a people that oc Thrilling Tales and Novelettes cupied a large part of a continent, and | Constitution to the character of our counter known only as a beneficence?

imparted contains within itself ample re- with it the perpetuity of the States; their of the Union. But it is a risk that must Est It is the Best Lady's Magazine in of usurpation of the government of a State exist without the parts, nor the parts it incubent on me to assert one other powduty of the United States to make good stitution of the United States endures, the of pardon. the gaurantee to that State of a republi- States will endure; the destruction of one As no State can throw a defence over frage, or something very near it, is the And in the future influx of population to bellion, was 83.513,845. can form of government, and so to main- is the destruction of the other; the pres- the crime of treason the power of pardon general rule.

And these powers of self-preservation very commencement of my administration, which has grown out of the war.

governments by the General Government and many from dread that the Scates the very greatness of our country should

questions that lie beyond it. justice would be boked; legislation would himself willingly under military rule? be obstructed by excess; so that there is a greater temptation to exercise some of the the States than to trespass on their rightful sphere. 'The absolute acquiesence in the miseries of their arring fellow-citizens. the decisions of the majority' was, at the The powers of patronage and rule which beginning of the century, enforced by would have been exercised under the Pres-Jefferson 'as the vital principle of repub- ident over a vast and populous, and nat- bound more than ever to mutual affection lies,' and the events of the last four years urally wealthy region, are greater than, and support.

well aware that the efficiency of my la- can system rests on the assertion of the to the Congress of the United States and the pursuit of happiness; to freedom

consequences for every part of the earth ? ed the Constitution, it was the assent of uss.

- And if we look beyond the letter of the the return of the General Government

justs that come unquestionably within its to and from that portion of the country is of the Union that need them most. jurisdiction are so numerous, that it must one of the best means that can be thought ever naturally refuse to be embarrassed by fo for the restoration of harmony and that States which are now resuming their places Were it otherwise, the Executive would for what emigrant from abroad, what insink beneath the burden; the channels of dustrious citizen at home, would place

The chief persons who would have folment, or men who expected profit from have established, we will hope forever, unless under extreme necessity, I should

to renounce its own place in the Union, or period of years, would have endangered to builty the laws of the Union. The the purity of the general administration Senate and for you fellow citizens of the us in no inconsistency; let us, then, go on the worst forms of monopoly, and

But if any State neglects or refuses to perform its offices, there is the more need that the General Government should Certainly the Government of the United maintain all its authority, and, as soon as which I can hope to gain their necessary of the recognition of the rights of man - Provisional Governors have been appointciples which guide my conduct, and their vidual in the State, prescribed his religion Govenors elected, Legislatures assembled, treason is a crime that traitors should be application to the present state of officies, and controlled his activity. The Ameri- and Senators and Representatives chosen punished and the offence made infamous;

The Union of the United States of of conscience, to the culture and exercise have been re-opened, so that the laws of right to renounce its place in the Union. America was intended by its authors to of all his faculties. As a consequence, the United States may be enforced through | The relations of the General Governlast as long as the States themselves shall the State government is limited as to the their agency. The blockade has been re- ment towards the four millions of inhabilast. "The Union shall be perpetual" are General government in the interest of the moved and the custom houses re-establish- tants whom the war has called into freethe words of the Confederation. "To form Union as the individual citizen in the in- ed in ports of entry, so that the dom have engaged my most serious cona more perfect Union," by an ordinance of the United States may be colof the people of the United States, is the States, with proper limitations of powlected. The Post Office Department reto make the freedom electors by procise and the united States, with proper limitations of powlected. The Post Office Department reto make the freedom electors by procise and the united States, with proper limitations of powlected. The Post Office Department relant men of our army and navy, have

The members of the convention which the States, one by one, which gave it vi- And is it not happy for us all, that the for itself the conditions for the enjoyment prepared it brought to their work the ex- tality. In the event, too, of any amend restoration of each one of these functions of the elective frauchise.

The Constitution to which life was thus The perpetuity of the Constitution Urings | States, to resume their functions as States of the State Legislature.

tain the homogeneousness of all. Does ervation of the one is the preservation of is exclusively vested in the Executive

plete integrity by every patriotic Chief from the sway of momentary passions and store the constituional relations of the would have sanctioned any departure by ness, inventive genius, wealth and indus-Magistrate-by Jefferson and Jackson, derive a healing policy from the funda- States has been an invitation to them to the Executive from a policy which has so try: not less than by Washington and Madi- mental and unchanging principles of the participate in the high office of amending uniformly obtained. the Constitution. Every patriot must wish Moreover, a concession of the elective made for the people, not the people for the It aprears, from the report of the Secson. The parting advice of the Father Constitution.

To them it owes allegiance; retary of the Navy, that while, at the for a general amnesty at the earliest epoch framebise to the freedmen, by the uet of the Navy. people of the United States, was that at effects of a civil war. Resistance to the consistent with public safety. For this the President of the United States, must from them it must derive its courage, commencement of the present year, there their hands, might be sacredly maintain. General Government appeared to have great end there is need of a concurrence of have been extended to all colored men, strength and wisdom. But, while the Gor- were in commission 530 vessels of all ed, and the inaugural words of President exhausted itself. The United States had all opinions and the spirit of mutual con- wherever found, and so must have estab- ernment is thus bound to defer to the peo- classes and descriptions, armed with 3 000

It is not strange that the framers of the as the head of the army, was the first on the other the evidence of encerity in Constitution, which had no model in the question that presented itself for decision, the future maintenance of the Union shall past, should not have fully comprehend Now, military governments established for be put beyond any doubt by the ratification conflict is avoided when the settlement of ment is that of equal laws and freedom of Since the suppression of active hostilied the execulence of their own work .- | an innefinite period, would have effered of the proposed amendment of the Consti-Fresh from a struggle against arbitrary no security for the early suppression of trition which provides for the abolition of power, many patriots suffered from har-discontent; would have divided the peo- slavery forever within the limits of our on the measure, and whether it is to be it is sure to be a source of danger, discord more efficient than those employed on simrassing fears of an absorption of the State ple into the vanquishers and the van- country. So long as the adoption of this quished; and would have envenomed ha- amendment is delayed so long will doubt tred, rather than restored affection. Once and jealousy and uncertainty prevail, would break away from their orbits. But established, no precise limit to their con- This is the measure which will efface the inquince was conceivable. They would sad momory of the past, this is the measallay the apprehension of encroachments have occasioned an incalculable and ex- ure which will most certainly call populaby the General Government. The sub- bausting expense. Peaceful emigration tion and capital and security to those parts the General Government, even if it had superior to monopolies, which in them- location and more ample grounds for the

Indeed it is not too much to ask of the emigration would have been prevented; in the family of the Union to give this pledge of perpetual loyalty and peace. Until it is done the past however much we may desire it will not be forgotten. The adoption of the amendment reunites functions of the General Government thro' been dependents on the General Govern- heals the wound that is still imperfectly tent for the General Government to exclosed : it removes slavery the element which has so long perplexed and divided the country ; it makes of us once more a united people, renewed and strengthened,

The amendment of the Constitution be-A N eligible building lot, with an excellens BARN thereon erected centrally located in street of the support of the State govern—
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lens barn thereon erected centrally located in street of the support of the support of the street of the support of the support of the street of the support of th ing adopted it would remain for the States

N. Y. Day-Book for '66 Saturday Morning, Dec. 16, '65. largest liberty is to be maintained in the largest liberty largest liberty largest la

gress should have 'an opportunity to con sider and act on the whole subject."

ferred, with the hope that early provision wages. and at the same time, that the question At the same time, the Courts of the may be judically settled, finally and forev-United States, as far as could be done, or that no State of its own will has the

prep- of the confederation, of their ment to the Constitution, the proposition of the General Government brings with it | During the period of the Confederacy point of view of public economy, becomes under existing laws, to our disabled solperience of ther republican of Congress needs the confirmation of a blessing to the States over which they several States, and to the families of are extended! It is not sure a promise of versity in the qualifications of electors in essentially a monopoly of labor, and as such as have perished in the service of the governments, old and a period to experiments, old and a period to experiments and even within a period to experiment would be wanting and represented to the several States where it prevailed to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even within a period to experiment would be wanting to the several States and even with the several States and even within a period to experiment would be ected separately in many distinct conven- try, its conventions with a convention of the relation of the relati tions, what is more wonderful than that, in its jurisdictio." a vast continental emafter long contention and carnest discus- pire is due to the system of States. The cess it requires at least the acquiescence members of the House of Representatives grant turned away from the region where ence. sions, all feelings and all opinions were best security for the purpose all existence of of the States which it concerns, that it of the United States, the electors in each bis condition would be so precarious.— The report of the Postmaster General altimately drawn in one way to its sup- the States is the 'supreme authority' of implies an invitation to those States, by State shall have qualifications requisite With the destruction of the monopoly free presents an encouraging exhibit of the opthe Constitution of the United State." - renewing their allegiance to the United for electors of the most numerous branch labor will hasten from all parts of the civil- erations of the Post Office Department du-

sources for its own preservation. It has mutual relation makes us what we are, be taken; in choice of difficulties it is the it remained, as before, the uniform usage hitherto lain dormant. power to enforce the laws, punish treason and in our political system their connec- smallest risk; and is diminish, and, if pos- for each States nearest the States previous to the rebellion, in the sum and casure domestic tranquility. In case tion is indi-soluble. The whole cannot sible, to remove all daugers, I have felt electors, according to its own judgment; Gulf of Mexico have a soil of exaberant of \$6,038 091; and the annual average by one min, or an oligarchy, it becomes a without the whole. So long as the Cor- er of the General Government—the power another has proceeded to increase the number of its electors until now universal suf- found as yet in any part of our country. four years immediately preceding the re-

Government of the United States. In ex in the habits of the people, and so unques- From the sufferings that have attended disures to \$13,694,728, leaving a surplus ple mode of smeadment is provided in the I have thus explained my views of the ereising that, power I have taken every tiosed has been the interpretation of the interpretation of the ereising that, power I have taken every tiosed has been the interpretation of the ereising that, power I have taken every tiosed has been the interpretation of the ereising that, power I have taken every tiosed has been the interpretation of the ereising that the ereising the ereising that the ereising the er Constitution itself, so that its conditions mutual relations of the Constitution and precaution to connect it with the clearest Constitution itself, so that its conditions mutual relations of the Constitution and precaution to connect it with the clearest can always be made to conform to the re- the States, because they unfold the princi- recognition of the binding force of the laws late President never harbored the purpose den for them with greater prosperity than postal service in the Southern States. The quirements of advancing civilization. ples on which I have sought to solve the of the United States and an unqualified -certainly never avowed the purpose - has ever before been known. The removal views presented by the Postmaster Gamer-No room is allowed even for the thought momentous questions and overcome the acknowledgement of the great social of disregarding it; and in the acts of Conof a possibility of its coming to an end .- appalling defliculties that mot me at the change of condition in regard to slavery gress, during that period, nothing can be that those regions will be peopled by a nu- to ocean and mail steamship lines upon found which, during the continuance of merous and enterprising population, which established routes, and in favor of continu-The next step which I havetaken to re- hostilities, much less after their close, will vie with any in the Union in compact- ing the present system, which limits the

Jefferson held up the preservation of the recovered possession of their forts and argeneral Government, in its constitutional senals; and their armies were in the oconflict must work together in harmony. It is not too much to ask in the name of than in the Southern and Southwestern. origin, be strong in its power of resistance 117, with 830 guns and 12.128 men. By At HOVER'S treasonst one trace to the state of the properties marked in plan figures on each lower safety abroad. The Constitution are stated and safety abroad. The Constitution of the people of the United states, and the states of the people of the United states, and its should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the Constitution of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the people of the United States, and it should be as indestruction of the state of the constitution of the constitution of the state of the constitution of the c

the question is referred to the several industry.

States They can, each for itself, decide Whenever monopoly attains a footbold, established, and consist of vessels much denness of the social change shall have yield to the Government. subsided, it may prove that they will receive the kindliest usage from some of the right to regulate commerce among the the suppression of armed resistance to the those on whom they have heretofore most several States. It is of the first necessity national authority in the insurgent States. closely depended.

ter the close of the war, it is not compe- structed. No State can be justified in any States, it is equally clear that good faith of many States is such that, if they were the fiscal year commencing the 80th day requires the security of the freedmen in allowed to take advantage of it for purpo- of June, 1866. The national military their liberty and their property, their right set of local revenue, the commerce be- force on the 1st of May, 1865, numbered to labor, and their right to claim the just tween States might be injuriously burden- 1,000,516 men. It is proposed to reduce return of their labor. I cannot too strong- ed, or even virtually prohibited. It is best military establishment to a peace foot, ly urge a dispassionate treatment of this while the country is still young, and while comprehending fifty thousand troops of subject, which should be carefully kept the tendency to dangerous monopolies of all arms, organized so as to admit of an

laws, except to the various branches of a conquered territory would have implied | The full assertion of the powers of the freedmen are in need of employment, cul- it is plain that every obstacle to the free Fellow citizens of the Senate and House that people, who grant to the members of that the States whose inhabitants may General Government requires the holding ture and protection. While their right of circulation of commerce between the States the Legislature and of the Executive De. have taken part in the Rebellion had, by the Circuit Courts of the United States voluntary migration and experiation is ought to be sternly guarded against ty ap-To express gratitude to God, in the partments no tenure but a limited one, the act of those inhabitants, ceased to ex- within the districts where their authority not to be questioned. I would not advise propriate legislation, within the limits of name of the people, for the preservation of and in that manner always retain the ist. But the true theory is, that all pre- has been interrupted. In the present their forced removal and colonization,— the Constitution. the United States, is my first duty in addressing you. Our thoughts next revert the sovereignty of the States is the ginning, null and void. The States can be posture of our public affairs, strong ob- Let us rather encourage them to nonoral dressing you. Our thoughts next revert the sovereignty of the States is the ginning, null and void. The States where the re- beneficial to themselves and to the countries are of the States where the redressing you. Our thoughts next revert to the death of the President by an act of language of the Confederacy, and not the not commit treason, nor screen the indicate the language of the Confederacy, and not the language of the Confederacy, and not the not commit treason, nor screen the indicate try; and it was ascertainted; and it was ascertainted. parricidal treason. The grief of the nation is still fresh; it finds some solace in the contains emphatic words: The Constitution that he lived to enjoy the consideration that he lived to enjoy the construction of the construc highest proof of its confidence by entering which shall be made in pursuance thereof, merce with any foreign Fower. The within the District of Virginia during the ment. The change in their condition is Railroad, and furnishes information in retanium or early winter, nor until Con- the substitution of labor by contract for erence to matters of local interest in the gress should have an opportunity to con the status of slavery. The freedmen can- District of Columbia. It also presents not fairly be accused of unwillingness to evidence of the successful operation of the To your deliberations the restoration of work, so long as a doubt remains about Homestead Act, under the provisions of this branch of the civil authority of the his freedom of choice in his pursuits, and which 1,160,533 acres of the public lands United States is therefore necessarily re- the certainty of his receiving his stipulated were entered during the last fieal year-

will be made for the resumption of all its | In this the interests of the employer of acres sold or otherwise disposed of States is a limited Government; and so is practicable, resume the exercise of all its functions. It is manifest that treason, and employed coincide. The employer during that period. To fairl my trust I need the support and every State Government a limited Govconfidence of all who are associated with its and these can be permanently secured in from this source are sufficient to cover the me in the various departments of Govern- spreads through every form of adminis- almost imerceptible steps sought to restore commission should have fair and impartial no other way. And if the one ought to expenses incident to the survey and dispoment, and the support and confidence of tration, General. State and municipal, and the rightful energy of the General Gov- trials in the highest civil tribunals of the be able to enforce the contract; so ought sal of the lands entered under this set, the people. There is but one way in rests on the great distinguishing principle erament and of the States. To that end, country in order that the Constitution and the other. The public interest will be best and that payments in cash to the extent of the laws may be fully vindicated, the promoted if the several States will provide from forty to fifty per cent. will be made aid; it is, to state with frankness the prin- The aucient republies absorbed the indi- ed for the States, Conventions called, truth clearly established and affirmed that adequate projection and remedies for the by settlers, who may thus at any time acfreedmen. Until this is in some way ac- quire title before the expiration of the pecomplished, there is no chance for the ad- ripd at which it would otherwise vest .vantageous use of their labor, and the The Homestead policy was established blame of ill success will not rest on them. only after long and earnest resistance;

carnest for the immediate realization of its in the hands of industrious settlers, whose remotest aims; but time is always an ele- labor creases wealth and contributes to the ment in reform. It is one of the greatest public resources, are worth mere to the of people into freedom. The career of free served as a solitude for future purchasers.

vailed with regard to the officers who were Where labor was the property of the cap- not hesitate to sanction any After the formation of the Constitution, and immeasurable resources which have year from the loyal States alone exceeded

them will be m inly from the North, or The revenues of the last fiscal year So fixed was this reservation of power from the most cultivated nations in Europe. amounted to \$14,556.158, and the expen-

Our Government springs from and was careful consideration of Congress. .On the other hand, every danger of monopolies; the principle of our Govern- to the peaceful pursuits of commerce.

ducad gradually and with conditions .- as legislators by according "equal and ex- suggestion for the enlargement of the navy In my judgment, the freedmen, if they act justice to all men," special privileges | yards, and especially for the establishshow patience and manly virtues, will soon- to none. The Government is subordinate ment of one in fresh water for iron-clad er obtain a participation in the elective to the people ; but, as the agent and rep- vessels, is deserving af consideration, as is franchise through the States than through resentative of the people, it must be held also the recommendation for a different emotions that have been raised by the sud- where they exist, must be subordinate, and

The Constitution confers on Congress for the maintenance of the Union, that The operations of the general adminis-But while I have no doubt that now, af- that commerce should be free and unob- trative bureaus of the War Department

of the rights of any State Government of such powers, if continued through a thereby complete the work of restoration. live side by side, in a state of mutual bene- and merchandise. A tax on travel and discussion of the acts of the Federal Government; but there is no appeal from its Besides, the policy of military rule over and qualifications of your own members.

you for yourselves, of the elections returns and not be too easily disheartened.

The country is in need of labor, and the vast extent of our country is considered.

more than one fourth of the whole number

I know that sincere philanthropy is experience proves its wisdom. The lands, acts on record to have brought four million United States than if they had been re-

The hand of D vine Providence was nev. Constitution of the United States. At the eral Government is thereby enabled to counsel the Constitution itself, the inter- selves. If they fail, and so perish away, swelled the records of the Pension Buer more plainly visible in the affairs of very commencement, when we assumed a communicate promptly with its officers pretations of that instrument by its authors let us be careful that the failure shall not rean to an unprecedented extent. On the men than in the framing and the adopting place among the powers of the carth, the and agents. The courts bring security to and their cotemporaries, and recent legis be attributable to any denial of justice .- 30th day of June last, the total number Peterson's Magazine of that instrument. It is, beyond com Declaration of Independence was adopted persons and property; the opening of the lation of Congress. When, at the first In all that relates to the destuy of the lation of Congress. When, at the first In all that relates to the destuy of the lation of Congress. parison, the greatest event in American by States; so also were the Articles of ports invites the restoration of industry movement towards indedendence the Con- freedmen, we need not be too anxious to their annual pay, exclusive of expenses, history; and indeed is it not, of all events Confederation; and when the people of and commerce; the post office renews the gress of the United States instructed the real the future; many incidents which, the sum of \$8,023,445. The number of ports invites the restoration of industry movement towards indedendence the Con- freedmen, we need not be too anxious to their annual pay, exclusive of expenses, in modern times, the most pregnant with the United States' ordained and establish- facilities of social intercourse and of busi- everal States to institute governments of from a speculative point of view, might applications that have been allowed since their own, they left each State to decide raise alarm, will quietly settle themselves. that date will require a large increase of Now that slavery is at an end, or near | this amount for the next fiscal year. The its and, the greatness of its evil, in the | means for the payment of the stipends due to be chosen. The Constitution of the italist, the white man was excluded from ing for their object the relief of soldiers

> ized world to a-sist in developing various ring the year. The revenues of the last the maximum annual receipts from all the

in the report of the Secretary of War a general summary is given of the military compaigns of 1884 and 1865, ending in during the past year are detailed, and an